

Thomas Craemer

Curriculum Vitae

School of Public Policy
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Academic Experience:

Associate Professor, School of Public Policy, University of Connecticut, 2011-present
Assistant Professor, Department of Public Policy, University of Connecticut, 2005-2011
Instructor, Department of Political Science, Stony Brook University, 2003-2004

Education:

Ph.D.: Stony Brook University (2005), Political Science.
Dissertation Title: Bridges over Troubled Waters.
Racial Solidarity across the Color Line?
M.A.: Stony Brook University (2002), Political Science.
Doctorate: University of Tübingen, Germany (2001), Political Science.
Dissertation Title: Ursprung Sozialen Altruismus'
(Engl.: Origin of Social Altruism)
Stable URL: <http://w210.ub.uni-tuebingen.de/dbt/volltexte/2001/279>
Masters: University of Tübingen, Germany (1997), Political Science, Computer Science,
Russian Language (A).

Peer Reviewed Publications:

- Craemer, T. (2024). Implicit Black Identification among White non-Hispanic Respondents and Support for Black Reparations. *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*, 40, 657–671. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxrep/gra024>.
- Orey, B. D., & Craemer, T. (2023). Black and Blue: Black Police Officers' Implicit and Explicit Biases in Split-Second Decisions to Shoot or Not to Shoot Unarmed Black Civilians. *Journal of Policy Studies*, 38(3), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.52372/jps38301>
- Craemer, T. (2021). When Government Transparency Risks Reinforcing Racist Stereotypes and Residential Segregation. *Public Administration Quarterly*, 45(1): 51-78
- Craemer, T. & Martinez, S. (2021). Anti-Haitian stereotypes in three Dominican daily newspapers: a content analysis. *Latin American and Caribbean Ethnic Studies*, 16(1): 85-107.
- Craemer, T., and Priepke, F. (2021). Government Transparency Regarding HIV Infection and Anti-Black Stereotyping. *Journal of Health and Human Services Administration*, 44(1), 1-29; <https://doi.org/10.37808/jhhsa.44.1.1>
- Craemer, T., Smith, T., Harrison, B., Logan, T., Bellamy, W., and Darity, W. (2020). Wealth Implications of Slavery and Racial Discrimination for African American Descendants of the Enslaved. *Review of Black Political Economy*, 47(3): 218-254.

- Craemer, T. (2019). Comparative Analysis of Reparations for the Holocaust and for the Transatlantic Slave Trade. *Review of Black Political Economy*, 45(4), 299-324. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0034644619836263>
- Craemer, T. (2018). International Reparations for Slavery and the Slave Trade. *Journal of Black Studies*, 49(7): 694-713.
- Craemer, T. and Orey, D. (2017). Implicit Black Identification and Stereotype Threat Among African American Students. *Social Science Research*, 65: 163-180.
- Craemer, T. (2015). Estimating Slavery Reparations: Present Value Comparisons of Historical Multigenerational Reparations Policies. *Social Science Quarterly*, 96(2): 639-655.
- Craemer, T. (2014). Implicit Closeness to Blacks, Support for Affirmative Action, Slavery Reparations, and Vote Intentions for Barack Obama in the 2008 Elections. *Basic and Applied Social Psychology*, 36: 413-424.
- Orey, B.D., Craemer, T., and Price, M. (2013). Implicit Racial Attitude Measures in Black Samples: IAT, Subliminal Priming, and Implicit Black Identification. *PS: Political Science & Politics*, 46(3): 550-552.
- Craemer, T., Shaw, T. C., Edwards, C., and Jefferson, H. (2013). ‘Race Still Matters, However...’: Implicit Identification with Blacks, Pro-Black Policy Support and the Obama Candidacy. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 36(6): 1047-1069.
- Craemer, T. (2011) Invisible Norms? Statistics of Racial Polarization and Consensus. *Social Science Research*, 40: 1170–1185.
- Craemer, T. (2010a). Possible Implicit Mechanisms of Minority Representation. *Political Psychology*, 31(6): 797-829.
- Craemer, T. (2010b). Evaluating Racial Disparities in Hurricane Katrina Relief Using Direct Trailer Counts in New Orleans and FEMA Records. *Public Administration Review*, 70(3): 367-377.
- Craemer, T. (2010c). Ancestral Ambivalence and Racial Self-Classification Change. *Social Science Journal*, 47: 307–325.
- Craemer, T. (2009a). Framing Reparations. *The Policy Studies Journal*, 37(2): 275-298.
- Craemer, T. (2009b). Psychological ‘Self-Other Overlap’ and Support for Slavery Reparations. *Social Science Research*, 38: 668–680.
- Craemer, T. (2008). Nonconscious Feelings of Closeness toward African Americans and Support for Pro-Black Policies. *Political Psychology*, 29(3): 407-436.

Other Publications:

- Craemer, T. Reparations. In John Solomos (ed.): *Routledge Encyclopedia of Race and Racism*. Oxfordshire, UK: Taylor & Francis/Routledge. (Invited, forthcoming 2025)
- Darity, W., Craemer, T., Ramey Berry, D., & Francis, D. V. (2024). Black Reparations in the United States, 2024: An Introduction. *RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences*, 10(2), 1–28. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/48775323>.
- Craemer, T. (2023). Forensic Analysis of Reparations to Africa for Depredations Under European Colonialism. In Richard F. America (ed.), *Accounting for Colonialism. Measuring Unjust Enrichment and Damages in Africa*, Chapter 13 (pp. 253-293), Palgrave Macmillan Cham / Springer Nature. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-32804-6_13

- Craemer, T., Smith, T., Harrison, B., Logan, T., Bellamy, W., and Darity, W. (2023). Wealth Implications of Slavery and Racial Discrimination for African American Descendants of the Enslaved. In: Darity, W. A., Mullen, A. K., & Hubbard, L. (eds.): *The Black Reparations Project*. University of California Press. [Report of the Reparations Planning Committee with an updated reprint of our 2020 RBPE article].
- Craemer, T. (2022). Reparations for African American Descendants of the Enslaved as Part of a Larger Process of “Coping with the Past” in the United States (“Vergangenheitsbewältigung”). In National Council of Black Studies (NCBS): *The Discipline and the African World 2022 Report*. An Annual Report on the State of Affairs for Africana Communities. https://issuu.com/nbsonline/docs/ncbs_annual_report_2nd_edit, pp. 61-69.
- Craemer, T., and Martínez, S. (2022). Los estereotipos antihaitianos en tres diarios dominicanos: Un análisis de contenido. *Estudios Sociales*, Año 54, Vol. XLV-Número 166, 26-66.
- Craemer, T. (2021, February 26). There was a time reparations were actually paid out – just not to formerly enslaved people. *The Conversation*. <https://theconversation.com/there-was-a-time-reparations-were-actually-paid-out-just-not-to-formerly-enslaved-people-152522>
- Craemer, T. (2021, February 26; Translation Günther Lanier). Es war einmal eine Zeit, da wurden tatsächlich Entschädigungen gezahlt – nur leider nicht an die einst Versklavten. <https://radioafrika.net/nur-die-falschen-wurden-entschadigt/>
- Craemer, T. (2020). Holocaust- and Slavery Reparations. *Political and Legal Anthropology Review (PoLAR) Online Series: Reparations for Transatlantic Slavery and Colonialism*. (Invited).
- Craemer, T. (2007). An Evolutionary Model of Racial Attitude Formation: Socially Shared and Idiosyncratic Racial Attitudes. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 614(1): 6-14. (Invited)
- Craemer, T. (2005). Self-Interest and Altruism. In: Samuel Best and Benjamin Radcliff, (eds.): *Encyclopedia of Public Opinion*, Volume 1. Westport, CT: Greenwood. (Invited)
- Craemer, T., Göppert, J., Rosenstiel, W. (1996). Modeling Psychological Stereotypes in Self-Organizing Maps. *Proc. of ICANN*, Berlin, Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag, pp. 905910. (Peer reviewed conference proceedings)

Working Projects:

- Craemer, T.: “But Now We See.” A German Immigrant’s Perspective on Reparations for the Descendants of Enslaved African Americans. [Book project in drafting almost complete; figures updated to 2023]
- Craemer, T.: Racial Stereotypes in U.S. News Coverage of Haiti 2010-2024. Data collection complete, final report submitted on 09/17/2025; under review by the Haitian American Foundation for Democracy, HAFFD.
- Craemer, T.: A new baseline for accurately measuring the crime rate without inadvertently reinforcing the racist “Black criminality” stereotype. Data analysis complete, drafting narrative.
- Craemer, T.: Social Numeracy: An Experiment on Anti-Black Racial Stereotyping Induced by Government Issued Statistics Regarding Problems in the African American Community.

- Craemer, T.: When Black Lives Don't Matter: Principled Conservatism, Racial Resentment, and Implicit Bias
- Craemer, T.: Formulating Political Goals for Diversity Rankings of US Research Universities. Website design in progress that will allow data collection. Narrative complete.

Conference Presentations:

- 2025: Craemer, T.: The “White Supremacy” Paradigm and Reparations for Slavery and De Jure Discrimination. Paper presentation at the Annual Scientific Meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology (ISPP) in Prague, Czech Republic, July 3-6, 2025.
- 2024: Craemer, T., (panel chair), Campbell, K., Darity, Jr., W., & Lewis, J.: The ‘Black Profligacy’ Stereotype: Comparing Black and White Investment Decisions after an Expected Windfall Should California Pay Black Reparations. Annual Scientific Meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology (ISPP), Santiago, Chile, July 4-6, 2024.
- 2024: Craemer, T.: Political Altruism? White non-Hispanic Implicit Black Outgroup Identification and Support for Black Reparations. Annual Scientific Meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology (ISPP), Santiago, Chile, July 4-6, 2024.
- 2023: Darity Jr., W., Ramey Berry, D., Craemer, T., & Francis, D.V.: Introduction and Themes for the Conference on Black Reparations: Insights from the Social Sciences. Russel Sage Foundation, New York, NY, 4/20/2023.
- 2022: Craemer, T., Sandal-Önal, E., Kteily, N., McKeown-Jones, S., Okuyan, M., Pratto, F., & Bennett, S.: Measuring ‘Diversity’ and ‘Inclusion’ in the International Society of Political Psychology (ISPP). Paper presentation at the annual meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology (ISPP), Athens, Greece, July 17, 2022.
- 2022: Craemer, T.: Implicit Outgroup Solidarity. A Possible Shortcut to Realizing Slavery Reparations in the United States? Paper presentation at the annual meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology (ISPP), Athens, Greece, July 15, 2022.
- 2021: Craemer, T.: The Call for Reparations. Invited Presentation at the online annual meeting of the American Sociological Association. August 9, 2021.
- 2021: Craemer, T.: When Black Lives Don't Matter: Principled Conservatism, Racial Resentment, and Implicit Bias. Paper presentation at the second online annual meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology (ISPP), July 11-13, 2021.
- 2021: Craemer, T.: Social Numeracy: An Experiment on Anti-Black Racial Stereotyping Induced by Government Issued Statistics Regarding Problems in the African American Community. Paper presentation at the second online annual meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology (ISPP), July 11-13, 2021.
- 2020: Craemer, T.: How to Set Up a Remote Departmental Affiliation for a Scholar Under Threat. Roundtable contribution at the first virtual Annual Meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, July 14-16, 2020.
- 2020: Torpey, J., Davis, A., Brooks, R., and Craemer, T.: The Moral Justification for Reparations (invited panel discussion). Thurgood Marshall Legacy Legal Society: The Case for Reparations in America. Austin, TX, February 21, 2020.
- 2020: Craemer, T.: “Reparations for US Slavery. Presentation for UConn’s Center for Learning in Retirement (CLIR), February 19, 2020.

- 2019: Craemer, T.: “US Slavery Reparations” Presentation as part of the panel titled, “The Role of Public Administration in the Future Dispensation of Reparations for Slavery, Jim Crow, and Post-Civil Rights Anti-Black Discrimination,” with Trevon Logan, and Kirsten Mullen at the annual meeting of NASPAA in Los Angeles, CA, October 16-19, 2019.
- 2019: Craemer, T.: “Outgroup Solidarity and Evolution. Reconciling White Support for Black Political Goals with Biological Thinking Inspired by the Neo-Darwinian Synthesis.” Paper presented at the annual meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, Lisbon, Portugal, July 12-15, 2019.
- 2019: Craemer, T., and Samuel Martinez: Taller de socialización de los resultados del estudio, Los estereotipos anti-haitianos en tres diarios dominicanos: Un análisis de contenido. Workshop in Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic, March 15, 2019.
- 2018: Craemer, T.: A Comparative Law Approach to Reparations for the Transatlantic Slave Trade. Paper presented at the Conference on Recognition, Reparation, Reconciliation at Stellenbosch University, South Africa.
- 2018: Craemer, T.: Countervailing Political Diversity Goals in US Research Universities. Paper presented at the annual meeting of NASPAA in Atlanta, Georgia.
- 2018: Craemer, T.: Using Multiple Implicit Racial Association Measures to Predict Race Related Opinions. A Structural Equation Modeling Approach. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, San Antonio, Texas.
- 2018: Craemer, T.: Comparative History of Holocaust- and Transatlantic Slavery Reparations. Paper presented at the Conference of Global Perspectives: Regimes of Redress and Reparations, Transitional Justice and the Rule of Law. Tulane University Law School, New Orleans, LA.
- 2018: Craemer, T.: Slavery Reparations in the US and Beyond. Paper prepared for presentation at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association in New Orleans, LA.
- 2017: Craemer, T.: “Explicit and Implicit Predictors of Opinions Regarding the Black Lives Matter Cases,” paper presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Conference, New Orleans, LA.
- 2016: Craemer, T.: “Racial Resentment and Implicit Attitudes as Predictors of Opinions Regarding the Black Lives Matter Cases,” paper presented at the annual meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, Warsaw, Poland.
- 2016: Craemer, T.: “The Influence of Implicit Racial Attitudes on Opinions Regarding Police Brutality in African American Communities,” paper presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, San Juan, Puerto Rico.
- 2016: Craemer, T., and Martínez, S.: “Do Dominican Daily Newspapers Promote Anti-Immigrant or anti-Black Stereotypes? A Quantitative Content Analysis,” paper presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, San Juan, Puerto Rico.
- 2015: Craemer, T., and Thomas, R.: “Can American Implicit Racial Attitudes Muddy the Water in Haiti? Researching Individual Foreign Aid-Provider-Recipient Interactions,” paper presented at the annual meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, San Diego, CA.
- 2015: Craemer, T., and Thomas, R.: “Do Implicit Racial Attitudes Influence Health Related Aid-Effectiveness in Haiti? A Pilot Study to Establish Sample Size,” paper presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, LA.

- 2015: Craemer, T. and Martínez, S.: “Anti-Black, Anti-Immigrant, and Anti-Haitian Stereotypes in Dominican Newspapers. A Pilot Study,” paper presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, LA.
- 2014: “Racial Stereotypes in US News Coverage of the 2010 Earthquake in Haiti,” paper presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, LA.
- 2013: Craemer, T., and Dineen, J.: “Applying the Total Survey Error Approach to Post-Disaster Surveys in Haiti,” paper prepared for presentation at the annual meeting of the European Survey Research Association, Ljubljana, Slovenia.
- 2013: Craemer, T., and Dineen, J.: “Total Survey Error Framework for Post Disaster Surveys: Lessons Learned in Post-Earthquake Haiti,” paper presented by J. Dineen at the annual meeting of the World Association of Public Opinion Research, Boston, MA.
- 2012: Craemer T. and Orey, D.: Using Black Samples to Investigate the Validity of Implicit Racial Attitude Measures,” paper presentation prepared for the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association in New Orleans, LA, which was cancelled due to Hurricane Isaac.
- 2012: Craemer T. and Orey, D. 2012. Validating Reaction Time Based Racial Attitude Measures in African American Samples,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, Chicago, IL.
- 2012: Craemer T. and Orey, D. 2012. “Validating Implicit Racial Attitude Measures among Students at Historically Black Colleges and Universities (HBCUs),” paper presentation at annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Conference, Chicago, IL.
- 2011: “Preventing Inadvertent Stereotyping in the Racial Gap Literature,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Seattle, WA.
- 2011: “Inadvertent Racial Stereotyping in Social Science Research on Racial Inequality,” paper presentation scheduled for the annual meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, Istanbul, Turkey.
- 2011: Craemer, T. and Orey, D. 2011. “‘Double Non-Consciousness’ and Stereotype Threat: Political Knowledge and Participation of Black College Students Interviewed by a White vs. Black Research Team,” invited paper presentation at the Conference on Laboratory Experiments in Political Science, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN.
- 2011: Craemer, T.: “Stimulating Reparations? Present Value Comparisons of Historical Slavery Reparations Proposals to the 2008/2009 Economic Stimulus Package,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- 2011: Orey, B.D., Craemer, T., Davis, L., and Williams, B.: “Black Support for Racial Policies and the Double (Non)Consciousness Thesis,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, LA.
- 2010: Craemer, T. and Orey, B.D.: “Pro-Black Political Opinions, Participation, and Stereotype Threat among African American College Students,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC.
- 2010a: “Implicit Black Group-Identification and Stereotype Threat in the Age of Obama,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, San Francisco, CA.
- 2010b: “Invisible Norm? Statistics of Racial Polarization and Consensus,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, San Francisco, CA.

- 2010: Orey, B.D., Craemer, T., Park, H.L.: “Implicit Racial Attitudes, Stereotype Threat, and Political Behavior among Young African Americans in the Age of Obama,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- 2009: “Implicit Closeness to Blacks, Support for Affirmative Action, Slavery Reparations, and Vote Intentions for Barack Obama in the 2008 Elections,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, Dublin, Ireland.
- 2009: Craemer, T., Shaw, T.C., Edwards, C., and Jefferson, H.: “Implicit Racial Attitudes, Race Related Policy Opinions, and Support for Barack Obama Combining Online Reaction Time Studies and RDD-Telephone Surveying,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the American Association for Public Opinion Research, Hollywood, FL.
- 2009: Craemer, T., Shaw, T.C., Edwards, C., and Jefferson, H.: “Implicit Racial Attitudes and Support for Barack Obama in the 2008 Presidential Election,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, LA.
- 2008: “Racial Norms and Interracial Reconciliation. Conscious and Non-Conscious Racial Attitudes on Apologies for Slavery and Reparations in a Representative Telephone Survey and an Online Reaction Time Study,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, MA.
- 2008: “Implicit Bias, Implicit Closeness, and Explicit Support for Blacks. Representative Survey and Online-Reaction Time Study,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, Paris, France.
- 2008: “Evaluating Racial Disparities in Hurricane Katrina Relief Using FEMA Records and Direct Trailer Counts in New Orleans,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the Western Social Science Association, Denver, Colorado.
- 2008a: “Slavery Reparations, Affirmative Action, and Implicit Feelings of Closeness towards African Americans,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- 2008b: “Investigating Racial Discrepancies in the Distribution of FEMA Trailers after Hurricane Katrina,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- 2008: “Possible Implicit and Neural Mechanisms of Minority Representation. Evidence from a Telephone Survey and an Online Reaction Time Study on Racial Attitudes,” paper presentation at the Biology and Politics Conference, Urbana-Champaign, IL.
- 2008a: “Implicit Closeness towards African Americans and Support for Slavery Reparations,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, LA.
- 2008b: “Investigating Racial Inequalities in Hurricane Katrina Relief by Counting FEMA Trailers,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, LA.
- 2007: “Supporting Unpopular Pro-Minority Policies in a Majority Based Democracy: The Roles of Implicit and Explicit Closeness to Blacks in the Debate on Slavery Reparations,” paper presentation at the New York Area Political Psychology Meeting, Columbia University.
- 2007: “Slavery Reparations and Non-Conscious Racial Attitudes,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- 2007: “Slaves as Masters of their Fate? A Survey Experiment on Agency, Closeness to Blacks and Support for Slavery Reparations,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the American Association for Public Opinion Research, Anaheim, CA.

- 2007: “Group-Based as well as Individual Feelings of Closeness towards Blacks and Support for Slavery Reparations,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- 2007: “Generating Support for an Unpopular Policy? The Role of Closeness and Empathy in the Debate on Reparations for Slavery,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, LA.
- 2006: “Empathy, Closeness and Reparations. A General Population Survey Experiment on Slavery Reparations,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, PA.
- 2006: “Forming Pro-Black Policy Preferences by ‘Including Outgroups in the Self?’” Paper presentation at the annual meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, Barcelona, Spain.
- 2006: “Framing Reparations. Question Wording Effects in Surveys on Reparations for Slavery,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the American Association for Public Opinion Research, Montreal, Canada.
- 2006a: “Competing Racial Norms? Content Analysis and Experimental Evidence,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- 2006b: “Conceptualizations of Racial Change in Survey Panel Studies,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- 2006: “Can Interracial Chemistry Overwrite Ingrained Political Views? Investigating Idiosyncratic and Socially Shared Racial Attitudes on the Implicit Level,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, GA.
- 2005a: “Ingroup Derogation and the Norm of Racial Pride. Divergence of Implicit and Explicit Racial Attitudes,” poster presentation at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC.
- 2005b: “Racial Group Norms and Interracial Solidarity Moving from Ingroup Favoritism to Outgroup Support,” poster presentation at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC.
- 2005: “Culturally Shared vs. Idiosyncratic Racial Attitudes. A ‘Dolls Test’ without Dolls,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, Toronto, Canada.
- 2005: “Can a Survey Change One’s Race? An Experiment on Context Effects and Racial Self-Classification,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the American Association of Public Opinion Research, Miami Beach, FL.
- 2005a: “Is there a ‘Norm of Ingroup Favoritism’? Understating Feelings of Closeness towards Racial Outgroups,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- 2005b: “Racial Affect among African Americans and Non-African Americans: An Implicit ‘Dolls Test’,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- 2005: “Transcending Race,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, LA.
- 2004: “Feelings of Closeness and Interracial Solidarity,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the Northeastern Political Science Association, Boston, MA.

- 2004: “Group Attachment, Empathy and Political Solidarity across the Color Line,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- 2004: “When Complexity Becomes an Issue. A Null Model for the Evolution of Public Opinion and Political Culture,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- 2003: “A Random Diffusion Model of Public Opinion,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, PA.
- 2003: “Political Ingroup and Outgroup Support,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, Boston, MA.
- 2003: “Investigating Political Self-Interest and Altruism. A Computer Based Approach,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- 2002: “An Experimental Approach to Political Self-Interest and Altruism,” poster presentation at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, MA.
- 2002: “Experimental Evidence of Political Altruism,” poster presentation at the annual meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, Berlin, Germany.
- 1996: “Modeling Psychological Stereotypes in Self-Organizing Maps,” paper presentation at the annual meeting of the International Conference on Artificial Neural Networks, Bochum, Germany.

Invited Panels or Presentations

- 2025: Craemer, T. (2025, March 3). Reparations for Historical Atrocities. Invited Presentation at Hebrew University in Jerusalem, Israel, via Zoom 3/3/2025
- 2025: Craemer, T.: Reparations for Slavery and Racial Discrimination in the United States. Invited Presentation at the Duke University's Global Inequality Research Seminar, via Zoom 02/11/2025.
- 2024: Panel with Areva Martin, Esq., Chinwe Esimia, Esq., Dr. Thomas Craemer, and Dr. Julianne Malveaux on the “Trillion Dollar Theft: Plunder, Policy, Race and Reparations” at the conference on “Legacy and Innovation: Building on 100 Years of Excellence” at Columbia University’s Business School, NY. 3/30/2024
- 2023: Craemer T.: Racial Stereotypes in U.S. Media Coverage of the 2010 Earthquake in Haiti? Zoom presentation at the in-person conference of the Haitian American Foundation for Democracy (HAFFD) 9/24/2023.
- 2023: Craemer T.: Precedents and Proposals for Slavery Reparations in the U.S. E. O. Smith High School, Storrs, CT. In-person 3/2/2023.
- 2022: Craemer T.: El debate sobre las reparaciones por la esclavitud en Estados Unidos ¿Lecciones para el context colombiano? Universidad Externado de Colombia via Zoom 11/18/2022.
- 2022: Craemer T.: Precedents and Proposals for Slavery Reparations in the US. Heights Libraries (Lee Road, Cleveland Heights, OH) via Zoom 11/14/2022.
- 2022: Craemer T.: German Holocaust Reparations and the Discussion on Slavery Reparations in the US. Guest Lecture (online) at Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Maine, 11/10/2022.
- 2022: Craemer T.: Reparations for Black Descendants of the Enslaved in the United States. New York State Bar Association, via Zoom, 5/16/2022.
- 2022: Craemer, T.: How to be an Anti-Racist Investigator? Confronting Our Own Implicit Bias. UConn OVPR Workshop via Zoom, 4/19/2022.

- 2022: Craemer, T.: Math with a Meaning: Slavery Reparations. Invited presentation in front of African American high school students at BDEA via Zoom, 3/31/2022.
- 2022: Craemer, T.: Slavery Reparations and Social Equity. Invited presentation at Savannah State University, online via Zoom, 2/16/2022.
- 2021: Craemer, T.: Reparations. More than Financial. Invited presentation for the Alameda County Bar Association, July 29, 2021.
- 2021: Craemer, T.: Wealth Gap and Health Gap. The African American Experience. Invited presentation at Merck via Zoom, June 16, 2021.
- 2021: Craemer, T.: US Slavery Reparations as Part of a Comprehensive Reparations Program. Presentation for the University of Pennsylvania's Black Law Students Association and the Toll Public Interest Center, via Zoom, April 9, 2021.
- 2021: Craemer, T.: Slavery Reparations and Racial Justice. The Ruth Ellen Steinman Bloustein and Edward J. Bloustein Memorial Lecture at Rutgers University, via Zoom, April 7, 2021.
- 2021: Craemer, T.: Slavery's Legacy: Implicit Racial Bias and the Black Criminality Stereotype Implications for Criminal Justice Reform. Presentation for the Connecticut Division of Public Defender Services Racial Justice and Cultural Competency Committee, via Zoom, February 26, 2021.
- 2021: Craemer, T.: Implicit Racial Associations in Black and White. Presentation for the New York State Society for Clinical Social Work, via Zoom, February 20, 2021.
- 2021: Craemer, T.: Reparations for Black Descendants of Slavery. Presentation for the Black History Month Celebration at Bergen Community College, via Zoom, February 10, 2021.
- 2020: Craemer, T.: Reparations for the Descendants of American Slaves. Presentation for the Beverly Hills Bar Association (BHBA), via Zoom, November 12, 2020.
- 2020: Craemer, T.: Implicit Racial Associations, Diversity and Inclusion. Presentation for the Leadership of the University of Connecticut during the leadership's Diversity and Inclusion Training, via Zoom, November 9, 2020.
- 2020: Moderator of Webinar: Beyond Thoughts and Prayers: Strategies to Eradicate Anti-Black Police Violence. UConn, DPP, June 25, 2020.
- 2019: Invited to organizer a panel entitled "The Role of Public Administration in the Future Dispensation of Reparations for Slavery, Jim Crow, and Post-Civil Rights Anti-Black Discrimination" at NASPAA in Los Angeles, CA.
- 2019: Georgia Goslee, Esq., and Thomas Craemer: "Reparations for the Descendants of /the Georgetown 272." DPP Speaker Series Presentation, Hartford, CT.
- 2018: "Implicit Bias Workshop." Workshop at University of Connecticut's School of Social Work, Hartford, CT, April 12, 2018.
- 2018: "Using Quantitative Information for Robust Analysis in IED Evaluations: General Quantitative Analysis." Workshop at the United Nations OIOS-IED, March 20, 2018.
- 2017: "Implicit Associations: Bad News and Good News". Keynote presentation at the opening of the New Implicit Bias Exhibit, UConn Law School, Hartford, CT, March 21, 2017.
- 2017: "Implicit Racial Associations and Mentorship." Workshop at the 100 Mentors Conference, UConn, Storrs, CT, March 4, 2017.
- 2017: "Implicit Associations: Bad News and Good News". Keynote presentation at the opening of the New Implicit Bias Exhibit, UConn, Storrs, CT, January 23, 2017.
- 2016: "Reparations for Slavery, Slave Trade, and Colonialism?" Paper presented at the International Colloquium on Slavery, Slave Trade, and Colonialism, Banjul, the Islamic Republic of the Gambia, July 25-27, 2016.

- 2015: “Racial Bias and Racial Solidarity.” Action Reconciliation Service for Peace (ARSP) Philadelphia, December 5, 2015.
- 2015: “Implicit Racial Bias and Implicit Racial Solidarity.” Glastonbury Martin Luther King Community Initiative, June 25, 2015.
- 2015: “The Impact of Pro- and Anti-Black Implicit Attitudes on Opinions regarding Affirmative Action, Slavery Reparations, and Barack Obama.” Fordham University, New York, April 13, 2015.

Teaching Experience:

University of Connecticut (Graduate unless Marked UG):

- PP5370 Applied Research Design, Stamford Fellows, fall 2025
- PP5376 Applied Quantitative Methods, Stamford Fellows, summer 2025
- PP/AFRA3033 Race and Public Policy (UG; online, summer 2021)
- Webinar on Survey Analysis with R (summer, online summer 2020-2021)
- PP5303/PP/AFRA3033 Race and Public Policy (Graduate and UG; online, spring 2020-2024; Stamford PP5303/PP3033 in-person spring 2025)
- PP5383 Principles and Methods of Survey Research II (online, spring 2018-2024)
- PP5304/PP3098 Public Policy, Diversity, and Inclusion (online, fall 2020, 2019, 2023)
- Webinar on Survey Analysis with Stata (summer, online, summer 2020)
- PP5385 Attitude Formation (online, fall 2011, 2013-2025)
- PP5332 Advanced Quantitative Methods for Survey Research (classroom spring 2008-2010, online spring 2011, 2013, 2015-2019)
- PP5379 Principles and Methods of Survey Research I (online, fall 2017-2018, 2024)
- PP 5397-H01 Applied Survey Analysis with SPSS (online, summer 2015-2017)
- PP 5397-H02 Applied Survey Analysis with R (online, summer 2015-2017)
- PP 5397-H03 Applied Survey Analysis with Stata (online, summer 2015-2017)
- PP5376 Applied Quantitative Methods (online, summer 2016-2017)
- PP5397 Advanced Questionnaire Design (online spring 2012-2013, summer 2014, spring 2015-2017)
- PP5379 Principles and Methods of Survey Research I (online, fall 2011, 2013-2016, 2024)
- PP2100 Survey Research Methods (UG, online, summer 1 & 2, 2014; summer 1, 2015)
- PP2100 Survey Research Methods (UG, classroom spring 2011)
- PP3098 Public Policy Issues: Race and Policy (UG, classroom fall 2009-2010)
- PP5385 Public Opinion and Attitude Formation (classroom, spring and fall 2006, spring 2007-2010)
- PP/URBN2100 Survey Research Methods (UG, classroom fall 2009)
- PP5379 Principles and Methods of Survey Research (classroom, fall 2008)
- PP316 Capstone in Public Administration II (classroom, spring 2008)
- PP397/PP370 Applied Methods for Survey Research / Applied Methods I for Public Administration (classroom, fall 2007)
- PP382 Advanced Statistics for Survey Research Analysis (classroom spring 2007)
- PP379 Principles and Methods of Survey Research (classroom 2006)
- PP38 Quantitative Methods for Survey Research (classroom 2005)
- PP397 Questionnaire Writing and Design (classroom 2005)

Undergraduate (Stony Brook):

- POL367 Mass Media (2004)
- POL346 Political Psychology (2003-2004)
- POL344 American Ideology and Public Opinion
- POL201 Introduction to Statistical Methods in Political Science (2003)

Research Experience:

- 2024-2025 “Anti-Black Journalistic traditions in US News Coverage of Haiti” supported by a grant from the Haitian American Foundation for Democracy (HAFFD) (PI; \$52,000, awarded 2/8/2024, final report submitted on 09/17/2025 to the funders (HAFFD).
- 2023-2024 Fostering Diversity through a Competitive Multidimensional Diversity Ranking Website (PI). CLAS Funding for Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion Initiatives (\$7,550).
- 2022-2023 Participation on the Cannabis Study funded by the Connecticut State legislature’s Social Equity Council (SEC). Experience: In-depth interviews with individuals affected by cannabis criminalization, Focus Groups with community leaders, and qualitative data analysis.
- 2000-2003 *Stony Brook Center for Survey Research:*
Experience in: Questionnaire authoring and study design; CATI questionnaire programming; setting up and closing studies, data analysis; sample management. Social Equity Council (SEC) Cannabis Study
- 1999-2000 *Independent Research Project:*
USA-wide computer based experimental survey on political self-interest and altruism using a stratified proportional non-probability sample of voting age Americans. Funded in part by a German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD) Data Collection Grant (PKZ D/99 13332).
- 1998-1999 *Research Assistant, University of Tübingen:*
Collaboration in the development of a distance learning course: ‘Computer Science and Society’
- 1995 *Computer Science Research Projects at the University of Tübingen:*
Quality Control With Artificial Neural Networks (training various types of artificial neural networks to detect manufacturing defects on the surface of Styrofoam boards at DOW-Chemical in Baden-Baden, Germany).
- 1995 Can Artificial Neural Networks Form Stereotypes? (Training self-organizing Kohonen maps on coded newspaper information of a liberal and a conservative German newspaper).

Honors and Awards:

- 2024/2025 Grant from the Haitian American Foundation for Democracy entitled “Anti-Black Journalistic traditions in US News Coverage of Haiti” (PI; \$52,000, awarded 2/8/2024, research completed 09/17/2025).
- 2023/2024 CLAS Funding for Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion Initiative entitled “Fostering Diversity through a Competitive Multidimensional Diversity Ranking Website” (PI; \$7,550; awarded 11/3/2023).
- 2021/2022: Selected as UConn Office of Diversity and Inclusion (ODI) Faculty Affiliate.

- 2017: Samuel Martinez and Thomas Craemer: Coverage of Haiti in the Dominican Republic’s Newspapers: A Content Analysis. UConn Research Excellence Program grant (\$15,363), May 24, 2017.
- 2015: Public Discourse Project grant entitled: “The Impact of Implicit Racial Associations on the Interpersonal Discourse on a Controversial Race-Related Topic: Slavery Reparations” (\$9,000).
- 2015: Social Sciences, Humanities, and Arts Research Experience (SHARE) award for your proposed project with Samuel Martínez (associate professor of Anthropology and El Instituto) entitled “Coverage of Haiti in the Dominican Republic’s Daily Newspapers: A Pilot Content Analysis Study.” \$1,500 student stipend and \$500 faculty professional development stipend.
- 2013: Travel grant entitled “Stereotyping in U.S. Media Coverage of Developing Countries Suffering from Natural Disaster, Political Instability, and Economic Distress” (\$14,960) for a group of 11 to do research and volunteer in Port-Au-Prince, Haiti, July 7-17, 2013, by the Ford Foundation, grant no.: 1120-0157, through the Institute of International Education, IIE Program No.: FF8H007; SRF 18259; Consultant No.: 66009518.
- 2012: Travel grant entitled “Evaluating Potential Media Bias in Haiti Earthquake Coverage” (\$7,500) for a group of 6 to do research and volunteer in Port-Au-Prince, Haiti, May 25-June 5, 2012, by the Ford Foundation, grant no.: 1120-0157, through the Institute of International Education, IIE Program No.: FF8H007; SRF No: 17171; Consultant No.: 66007415.
- 2010: Roberta Sigel Award for ISPP paper “Implicit Closeness to Blacks, Support for Affirmative Action, Slavery Reparations, and Vote Intentions for Barack Obama in the 2008 Elections” (junior as single author), 5/3/2010
- 2006-2007: University of Connecticut Large Faculty Grant: Framing Slavery Reparations. An Experimental Survey of conscious and Non-Conscious Racial Attitudes (\$25,443).
- 1993-1994: German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD) “Integriertes Auslandsstudium”

Consulting:

- 2024-2025 Pro-bono consulting for New York Senator Sanders’ “40 Acres and an EV Coalition” chairing the History of New York Reparations Subcommittee in support of the New York Community Commission for Reparations Remedies.
- 2024-2025 Pro-bono consulting for Areva Martin, Esq, estimating the value of stolen labor that St. Louis University may owe the descendants of the people it enslaved. (Start date 1/26/2024).
- 2023-2024: Consulting with the University of Wisconsin on online ratings of Housing Reparations and Reparations for the Descendants of Enslaved People (\$300).
- 2021-2023: Pro-bono consulting with the California legislature’s Reparations Task Force formed under A.B. 3121 as part of a 5-person expert team with Kaycea Campbell, Ph.D., William Darity, Ph.D., Kirsten Mullen, and William Spriggs, Ph.D. to estimate reparations that California may owe Black descendants of the enslaved in the US due to depredations under slavery and post-slavery racial discrimination.

- 2021-2023: Appointment on five-member Board of Advisors for a two-year, \$300,000 project of Duke University's Samuel DuBois Cook Center on Social Equity financed by the W.T. Grant Foundation, to conduct research that will result in the design of and motivation for a comprehensive plan for African American reparations (P.I., Professor William Darity, Jr.) titled "Making Black Reparations in America."
- 2021: Preparation and presentation of Webinar on June 16, 2021, titled "Wealth Gap and Health Gap in Healthcare: The African American Experience." Merck Research Laboratories (MRL) Center for Observational and Real-World Evidence (CORE) Scientific Input Engagement (SIE).
- 2019- 2023 Pro-Bono Consulting with the Reparations Planning Committee organized by Duke University Professor William Darity, Jr. My role: Chair of Wealth Subcommittee, and member of Design Subcommittee.
- 2017-2025 Pro-Bono Consulting with the GU272 Isaac Hawkins Legacy group under the leadership of Georgia Goslee, Esq., regarding reparations estimations for 200 direct descendants of the 272 enslaved people who were sold by Georgetown University in 1838; May 2017 – to present.
- 2017/18 United Nations Office of Internal Oversight Services (OIOS), Inspection and Evaluation Division (IED), facilitating a workshop to upgrade the quantitative methods toolkit of staff members. 11/01/2017-01/05/2018.
- 2016/17: United Nations Office of Internal Oversight Services (OIOS), Inspection and Evaluation Division (IED), Evaluations of OCHA. September 15, 2016 – January 31, 2017. Developing and conducting two online surveys for OCHA-employees and OCHA-partners worldwide, and two trips to Africa to conduct in-depth interviews with OCHA-employees and OCHA-partners in Kenya, Senegal, and Mali.
- 2015: United Nations: Office of Internal Oversight Services (OIOS): Evaluation of DPKO/DFS senior leadership training of UN Peace Keeping Missions.
- 2014/15: United Nations: Office of Internal Oversight Services (OIOS): Program evaluation of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD).
- 2012: The New York Times: Exit Poll Analysis on Super Tuesday, March 6, 2012.

Professional Service:

- Membership: International Society of Political Psychology (ISPP)
- Conferences: Chair of ISPP Committee on Research Regarding Diversity and Inclusion in ISPP (Nov. 2020 – Nov. 2021).
 Program Co-Chair, ISPP Meeting planned for Berlin, Germany, 2020, and moved online due to Covid-19
 Panel organizer for NASPAA in Los Angeles, CA, 2019
 Panel Chair at the ISPP Meeting in Santiago, Chile, 2024
 Discussant at the ISPP Meeting in Athens, Greece, 2022
 Discussant at the MPSA Meeting in Chicago, IL, 2012
 Discussant at the APSA Meeting in Seattle, WA, 2011
 Discussant at the MPSA Meeting in Chicago, IL, 2009
 Panel Chair at the MPSA Meeting in Chicago, IL, 2007
 Panel Chair at the ISPP Meeting in Boston, MA, 2003
 Reviewer for the Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues (SPSSI)

Reviewer:

- African Studies Review
- American Journal of Political Science
- American Political Science Review
- American Politics Research
- Basic and Applied Social Psychology
- British Journal of Political Science
- Business and Human Rights Journal
- DuBois Review
- Economics of Education Review
- Ethnic and Racial Studies
- Genealogy
- Histories
- Humanities
- International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health
- Journal of African Studies and Development
- Journal of Black Studies
- Journal of Economics, Race, and Policy
- Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties
- Journal of Mathematical Sociology
- Journal of Politics
- Journal of Race, Ethnicity, and Politics
- Journal of Social Sciences
- Lehigh University Press
- National Science Foundation (NSF)
- Perspectives on Politics
- Policy Sciences
- Political Behavior
- Political Psychology
- Political Research Quarterly
- Politics and Gender
- Politics, Groups, and Identities
- Polity review for a book proposal by Richard F. America
- Public Administration Review
- Public Opinion Quarterly
- Review of Black Political Economy
- Social Science Journal
- Social Science Quarterly
- Social Science Research
- Social Sciences
- Time-Sharing Experiments for the Social Sciences (TESS)
- UConn Research Excellence Program (REP)
- Wiley review for a book proposal

Editor:

- Darity, W., Craemer, T., Berry, D. R., & Francis, D. V. (Eds.) (2024). Black Reparations: Insights from the Social Sciences. Special Issue of the *Journal of the Social Sciences*. Russel Sage Foundation, New York, NY. (2022-2023).
- Genealogy (2021-2023)

Community Service:

- 2024-2025: Invited to serve as Chair for History of New York Reparations Subcommittee for NYS Senator Sander's "40 Acres and an EV" Coalition in support of the New York State Reparations Community Commission. Stepped down as chair on 05/13/2025, continuing active participation as subcommittee member.
- 2024-2025 Invited to be a member of the Faith-Based Reparations Working Group, a subcommittee of NYS Senator Sander's "40 Acres and an EV" Coalition in support of the New York State Reparations Community Commission
- Sept. 2021: Invited to serve as an expert witness for the California Reparations Task Force established under California Assembly Bill AB 3121 enacted on September 30, 2020. The purpose of the Task Force is to study and develop reparations proposals for African Americans, with special consideration of African Americans who are descendants of persons enslaved in the United States.
- Nov. 2020: "U.S. Slavery Reparations," presentation for a meeting of the community organization SoliDarity with Connecticut Lieutenant Governor Susan Bysiewicz, via Zoom (presenter), November 20, 2020.
- May 2017: 25th Anniversary Celebrations of the State-to-State Program Connecticut and Baden-Württemberg in Stuttgart, Tübingen, Mannheim, and Heidelberg, Germany, May 6–13, 2017.
- July 2013: Reconstruction volunteering with students in Port-Au-Prince, Haiti, July 7-17, 2013, supported by Ford Foundation travel grant no. 1120-0157, through the Institute of International Education, IIE Program No.: FF8H007; SRF 18259.
- May 2013: Faculty advisor to graduate student organized Hurricane Katrina Relief and Reconstruction Project with LowerNine in the Lower 9th Ward of New Orleans (home reconstruction).
- May 2012: Reconstruction volunteering with students in Port-Au-Prince, Haiti, May 25-June 5, 2012, supported by Ford Foundation travel grant no. 1120-0157, through the Institute of International Education, IIE Program No.: FF8H007; SRF No: 17171; Consultant No.: 66007415.
- May 2012: Faculty advisor to graduate student organized Hurricane Katrina Relief and Reconstruction Project with LowerNine in the Lower 9th Ward of New Orleans (home reconstruction)
- Jan. 2012: United Methodist Relief Project in Port-Au-Prince, Haiti, post-earthquake reconstruction volunteering and preparation for future graduate student organized relief and reconstruction projects.
- May 2011: Faculty advisor to graduate student organized Hurricane Katrina Relief and Reconstruction Project with LowerNine in the Lower 9th Ward of New Orleans (home reconstruction)
- March 2011: United Methodist Relief Project in Port-Au-Prince, Haiti, post-earthquake reconstruction volunteering and preparation for future graduate student organized relief and reconstruction projects.
- May 2010: Faculty advisor to graduate student organized Hurricane Katrina Relief and Reconstruction Project with LowerNine in the Lower 9th Ward of New Orleans (home reconstruction)

- May 2009: Faculty advisor to graduate student organized Hurricane Katrina Relief and Reconstruction Project with Common Ground in the Lower 9th Ward of New Orleans (home reconstruction)
- May 2008: Faculty advisor to graduate student organized Hurricane Katrina Relief and Reconstruction Project with Common Ground in the Lower 9th Ward of New Orleans (house gutting and maintenance of lots)
- May 2007: Faculty advisor to graduate student organized Hurricane Katrina Relief and Reconstruction Project with Habitat for Humanity in the Upper 9th Ward of New Orleans (home construction near Musicians' Village)
- March 2007: Alternative Spring Break: Hurricane Katrina Relief in New Orleans with undergraduate students of the University of Connecticut (gutting senior citizen's residence St. Martin Manor in Mid-City)

Media Coverage

- 2025 UConn Murray, Mac (2025, December 17). 'A Hell of Horrors,' Confronting Bias in US Reporting on Haiti. UConn Today. <https://today.uconn.edu/2025/12/a-hell-of-horrors-confronting-bias-in-us-reporting-on-haiti/>
- 2025 KQED Finney, Annelise (2025, October 14). California Rejected a Bill to Return Stolen Land. Here's Why It Worked in Germany. KQED, NPR, PBS. <https://www.kqed.org/news/12056999/california-is-considering-returning-stolen-land-heres-how-it-played-out-in-germany>
- 2024 WEEK Marsden, Harriet (2024, October 24). How would slavery reparations work? Caribbean nations lead call for 'meaningful' conversations on compensation at Commonwealth summit. The Week UK. <https://theweek.com/politics/how-would-slavery-reparations-work>
- 2024 EBONY Dixon, Delaina (2024, August 12). Is Now the Right Time for Black Americans to Get Our Reparations? Ebony. <https://www.ebony.com/black-americans-reparations-presidential-election-2024/>
- 2024 WURD Peterson, James (2024, July 8). Evening WURDs 7.8.2024 - William Darity & Thomas Craemer. Williams Darity and Thomas Craemer joined Dr. Peterson on Evening WURDs to talk about Black Reparations. <https://soundcloud.com/onwurd/evening-wurds-782024-william-darity-thomas-craemer>
- 2023 Reckon Sager, Rebekah (2023, October 25). 'An investment not a debt': Why reparations for slavery is back in the mainstream and gaining momentum. Reckon. <https://www.reckon.news/news/2023/10/an-investment-not-a-debt-why-reparations-for-slavery-is-back-in-the-mainstream-and-gaining-momentum.html>
- 2023 ColFix Miller, Tate (2023, August 4). California scholars issue reparations report demanding cash payouts, free tuition. The College Fix. <https://www.thecollegefix.com/california-scholars-issue-reparations-report-demanding-cash-payouts-free-tuition/>
- 2023 IEN International Endowments Network Webinar (2023, June 28). A Conversation on Reparations Finance in Honor of Juneteenth. https://www.intentionalendowments.org/ien_webinar_conversation_reparations_juneteenth

- 2023 C&SNY Battle, Patricia (2023, June 16). No, New York wasn't the anti-slavery hero you thought it was - City & State New York. <https://www.cityandstateny.com/policy/2023/06/no-new-york-wasnt-anti-slavery-hero-you-thought-it-was/387598/>
- 2023 Conv. Manly, Howard (2023, June 1). Reparations over formerly enslaved people has a long history_ 4 essential reads on why the idea remains unresolved. The Conversation. <https://theconversation.com/reparations-over-formerly-enslaved-people-has-a-long-history-4-essential-reads-on-why-the-idea-remains-unresolved-206823>
- 2023 Afro Harvey, Antonio Ray (2023, April 24). Reparations: experts compute hundreds of billions owed to Black Californians. Afro News. <https://afro.com/reparations-experts-compute-hundreds-of-billions-owed-to-black-californians/>
- 2023 KQED Sarah, Lakshmi (2023, April 07). California's Reparations Task Force OK's Method to Calculate Lost Wealth. KQED. <https://www.kqed.org/news/11945690/californias-reparations-task-force-oks-method-to-calculate-lost-wealth-whats-next>
- 2023 PRGN Harvey, Antonio Ray (2023, April 6) Reparations: \$Billions Owed to CA Black Residents. Precinct Reporter Group News. <https://www.precinctreporter.com/reparations-billions-owed-to-ca-black-residents/>
- 2023 Sac. Bee Anderson, Cathie, & Holden, Lindsey (2023, March 31). Could California pay \$800 billion in reparations? What experts said after estimate made news. Sacramento Bee. https://finance.yahoo.com/news/could-california-pay-800b-reparations-120000003.html?guccounter=1&guce_referrer=aHR0cHM6Ly93d3cuZ29vZ2x1LmNvbS8&guce_referrer_sig=AQAAAJ-Ee7t_YKN3h9R3Mq3at_nMhCFvLNa9wyGfh8wftT4ONsoPPjc_VRPKBqqtzj6LppS4_8Ok9KzNmgHI47sFP2sLGeVZKl_1MYWos1taVMpZOwIO8HEqb-KCXrMMSSTP6ZvMkmW9YtcyCBNH_L-svWYwtTrqpXzReO1gyY0G_oRMn4
- 2023 Bloom Har, Janie (2023, March 29). Reparations for Black Californians Could Top \$800 Billion. Bloomberg / The Associated Press. https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2023-03-29/urgent-reparations-for-black-californians-could-top-800-billion?re_source=boa_mustread#xj4y7vzkg
- 2023 AP Har, Janie (2023, March 29). California reparations amount, if any, left to politicians. AP. <https://apnews.com/article/california-black-reparations-racism-e7377631044ef6325b042ea56456d81b>
- 2023 Emend Emend the Mass Media Group (2023, March 5). Prof. Thomas Craemer (6.6 Quadrillion????) and More. [Youtube Video] <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HxZ2f06rXrM>
- 2023 capradio Mizes-Tan, Sarah (2023, March 3). Reparations Task Force to meet in Sacramento Friday and Saturday to continue finalizing recommendations. Capradio.org. <https://www.capradio.org/articles/2023/03/03/reparations-task-force-to-meet-in-sacramento-friday-and-saturday-to-continue-finalizing-recommendations/>
- 2023 Bloom Karen Breslau and Kelsey Butler (2023, March 3). California Weighs \$360,000 in Reparations to Eligible Black Residents. Will Others Follow? Bloomberg. <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2023-03-03/california-weighs-360-000-in-reparations-to-each-black-resident#xj4y7vzkg>

- 2023 DM Koenig, Melissa (2023, January 1). The five ultra-woke economists who'll decide Californian reparations: Policy expert who wants \$14 TRILLION to be paid across US, professor who says 'economics is racist' and couple claim Native Americans 'are irrelevant' for payouts. Daily Mail. <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-11590381/The-five-woke-economists-decide-Californians-pay-reparations.html>
- 2022 Podcast The New Humanitarian (2022, December 14). Rethinking Humanitarianism: 'Give us the money': Aid as reparations [Podcast]. <https://www.thenewhumanitarian.org/podcast/2022/12/14/aid-as-reparations>
- 2022 Yahoo Whitfield-Anderson, Jayla (2022, December 9). Supporters demand action on bill to study U.S. reparations for African Americans. Yahoo News. <https://news.yahoo.com/supporters-demand-action-on-bill-to-study-us-reparations-for-african-americans-191949381.html?guccounter=1>
- 2022 USATD Keveney. Bill (2022, June 17). California could soon give reparations to Black people. Here's what that could look like. <https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/nation/2022/06/16/california-reparations-black-people-could-shape-federal-debate/7533504001/?gnt-cfr=1>
- 2022 FT Titus, Hildegard (2022, April 28). Battle for Namibia reparations: German deal 'was never about us.' Financial Times. <https://www.ft.com/content/ab289014-0414-4514-a77e-a3f030505e0f>
- 2021 ABC7 Glover, Julian (2021, October 14). California's Reparation Taskforce tackles racial wealth gap. "...we might actually be able to see some real tangible change." ABC7 San Francisco. <https://abc7news.com/ca-reparations-reparation-taskforce-racial-wealth-gap-black/11123530/>
- 2021 BBC Granville, Samantha (2021, August 7). 'We want trillions to heal our wounds.' BBC. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-57961151>
- 2021 CHUPL Piche, John (2021, June 11). 1619 Project Interviews - Thomas Craemer. Cleveland Heights-University Heights Public Library. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aokPsdziAFM>
- 2021 WhyPay Holmes, Alan (2021, May 1). German Reparations Explained [Podcast]. Why Pay. <https://why-pay.simplecast.com/episodes/german-reparations-explained>
- 2021 Duke: Thomas, Lindsay Foster, host (2021, April 15): Arc of Justice Moving from Here to Equality. Duke Sanford Ways & Means Podcast with WUNC North Carolina Public Radio. Live Zoom event with Professor William "Sandy" Darity and Kirsten Mullen, Professor Mary Francis Berry, Professor Thomas Craemer, University of Connecticut, Evanston, IL, Alderwoman Cicely L. Fleming, and Professor Adriane Lentz-Smith, Duke University. <https://sanford.duke.edu/articles/live-arc-justice-podcast-finale>
- 2021 Nikkei: Dean, Yoko Noge (2021, March 24). Compensation for black discrimination 50 years ago, US city council passed discussions in various places. 50年前の黒人差別に賠償金、米市議会が可決 各地で議論.Nikkei. <https://www.nikkei.com/article/DGXZQOQN16CQA0W1A310C2000000/>
- 2021 ABC: Peterson, Beatrice (2021, February 17). After racial unrest across US, Congress takes another look at reparations. Some local governments have already started to address reparations. ABC News. <https://abcnews.go.com/Politics/racial-unrest-us-congress-takes-reparations/story?id=75925706>

- 2020 QZ: Timsit, Anabelle (2020, October 13). An Instructive Model: The blueprint the US can follow to finally pay reparations. Quartz. <https://qz.com/1915185/how-germany-paid-reparations-for-the-holocaust/>
- 2020 NPR: Gediman, Dan (2020, September 30) The Reckoning. *NPR*. Interview date: September 23, 2019. <https://reckoningradio.org/>
- 2020 CNN: Bell, W. Kamau (2020, August 16). United Shades of America. *CNN*. Interview date: November 7, 2019. <https://www.facebook.com/CNNOriginalSeries/videos/1086756915059619/>
[Preview]
- 2020 CNN Hare, Breeanna, & Criss, Doug (2020, August 15). Six Questions About Slavery Reparations, Answered. *CNN*. <https://www.cnn.com/2020/08/15/us/slavery-reparations-explanation-trnd/index.html>
- 2020 UM: Moore, Maya (2020, Summer). The New Reparations Math. *UConn Magazine*. <https://magazine.uconn.edu/2020/06/15/the-new-reparations-math/>
- 2020 Freak Dubner, Stephen J. (2020, July 22). The Pros and Cons of Reparations (Ep. 427 [Produced by Zack Lapinski]). *Freakonomics*. <https://freakonomics.com/podcast/reparations-part-2/>
- 2020 PRI: Hills, Carol (2020, July 20). Reparations for Descendants of Enslaved People in the US. *PRI The World*. <https://www.pri.org/file/2020-07-20/reparations-descendants-enslaved-people-us>
- 2020 GLBL Freiwald, Aaron (2020, July 17) Good Law | Bad Law #198 - Reparations for Slavery: A Conversation w/ Thomas Craemer [Podcast] <https://www.goodlawbadlawpodcast.com/podcastepisodes/2020/7/17/good-law-bad-law-198-reparations-for-slavery-a-conversation-w-thomas-craemer>
- 2020 NW Jarvis, Jacob (2020, July 17). After Reparations Study Suggests \$151 Million for Each African American, Experts Say Money Alone Isn't Enough. *Newsweek*. <https://www.newsweek.com/reparations-slavery-cost-more-just-money-1518649>
- 2020 ROS: Lydon, Christopher (2020, July 9). A Roadmap for Reparations. *Radio Open Source*. <https://radioopensource.org/reparations-and-the-wealth-gap/#>
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